Write > or < to make each statement true.

1. $\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{1}{4}$

2. $\frac{6}{10}$ $\frac{5}{10}$

3. $\frac{4}{10}$ $\frac{4}{12}$

4. $\frac{3}{5}$ \bigcirc $\frac{4}{5}$

5. $\frac{3}{6}$ $\frac{3}{8}$

6. $\frac{7}{100}$ $\frac{8}{100}$

Solve. Explain your answers.

Show your work.

- 7. Juan took $\frac{2}{12}$ of the fruit salad and Harry took $\frac{3}{12}$ of the same salad. Who took more of the salad?
- **8.** Kim drank $\frac{1}{3}$ of a carton of milk. Joan drank $\frac{1}{4}$ of a carton. Who drank more?
- **9.** Maria read $\frac{3}{8}$ of a story. Darren read $\frac{3}{6}$ of the same story. Who read more of the story?
- **10.** Write 2 things you learned today about comparing fractions.
- 11. Write and solve a fraction word problem of your own.

UNIT 7 LESSON 1

Divide.

Write = or \neq to make each statement true.

5.
$$20 + 8 \bigcirc 30 - 2$$
 6. $9 - 4 \bigcirc 12$

6.
$$9-4$$
 12

8.
$$50 + 3 + 8 \bigcirc 71$$

8.
$$50 + 3 + 8$$
 71 **9.** $13 + 15$ 15 + 13

Solve each equation.

10.
$$18 \div s = 9$$

11.
$$m = 8 \times 4$$

12.
$$p \div 10 = 7$$

13.
$$t \times 12 = 60$$

14.
$$3 \times y = 18$$

15.
$$j = 42 \div 6$$

16. Stretch Your Thinking Ellen, Fern, and Kyle are all drinking milk from the same size cartons in the cafeteria. Ellen's carton is $\frac{3}{7}$ full. Fern's carton is $\frac{3}{10}$ full. Kevin's carton is $\frac{3}{4}$ full. Who has the least milk left in their carton? Explain how you know.

1. Use the number line to compare the fractions or mixed numbers. Write > or < to make the statement true.



- a. $\frac{3}{4}$ $\bigcirc \frac{5}{8}$ b. $1\frac{1}{4}$ $\bigcirc \frac{3}{2}$ c. $\frac{9}{4}$ $\bigcirc 2\frac{1}{2}$ d. $\frac{7}{2}$ $\bigcirc \frac{17}{8}$

- Mark and label the letter of each fraction or mixed number on the number line.



- **b.** $\frac{3}{4}$ **c.** $1\frac{1}{2}$ **d.** $2\frac{1}{8}$ **e.** $2\frac{7}{8}$
- **f**. $3\frac{1}{4}$
- g. $3\frac{5}{8}$ h. $4\frac{2}{4}$ i. $4\frac{6}{8}$

The list below shows the amount of fruit purchased from the market.

Fruit Purchases (lb = pounds)

	23.11
apples $2\frac{1}{8}$ lb	bananas $2\frac{3}{8}$ lb
grapes $2\frac{2}{3}$ lb	oranges 3 1 lb

- 3. Decide if each weight is closer to 2 pounds, $2\frac{1}{2}$ pounds, or 3 pounds. Write closer to 2 pounds, closer to $2\frac{1}{2}$ pounds, or closer to 3 pounds.
 - **a.** apples ______
- **b.** bananas _____
- **c.** grapes ______
- d. oranges _____
- 4. Which purchase had a greater weight?
 - a. apples or grapes _____
- **b.** oranges or bananas _____

Solve, using any method.

Solve each comparison problem.

- **4.** Mateo read 2,382 pages in a book series over the summer. This is 3 times the number of pages as his younger brother read over the summer. How many pages did Mateo's brother read over the summer?
- **5.** In Jen's town, there was 9 inches of snow in a year. In her cousin's town, there was 216 inches of snow in the same year. How many times the number of inches of snow was there in the cousin's town as in Jen's town?

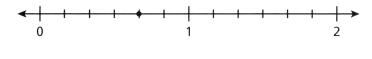
Write < or > to make each statement true.

6.
$$\frac{2}{5}$$
 \bigcirc $\frac{4}{5}$

7.
$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 $\frac{3}{8}$

8.
$$\frac{4}{5}$$
 \bigcirc $\frac{4}{6}$

9. Stretch Your Thinking Dakota says the point on the number line shown here is $\frac{4}{5}$. His teacher says that he is reading the number line incorrectly. What is Dakota's error? What is the correct fraction?



- **1.** Draw a small square, a medium square, and a large square. Shade $\frac{1}{6}$ of each.
- 2. Draw a small circle, a medium circle, and a large circle. Shade $\frac{3}{4}$ of each.
- 3. Draw a short rectangle, a medium rectangle, and a long rectangle. Shade $\frac{3}{5}$ of each.
- Look at the different size shapes you shaded in Problems 1–3. Describe what they show about fractions of different wholes.

Solve.

Show your work.

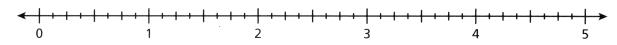
- 5. Kris ate $\frac{3}{8}$ of a pizza and Kim ate $\frac{4}{8}$ of the same pizza. Did they eat the whole pizza? Explain.
- **6.** Amena ate $\frac{1}{2}$ of a sandwich. Lavonne ate $\frac{1}{2}$ of a different sandwich. Amena said they ate the same amount. Lavonne said Amena ate more. Could Lavonne be correct? Explain your thinking.

Add or subtract.

Use an equation to solve.

4. Chad harvested 39 potatoes from his garden. He kept 11 for himself and shared the remaining potatoes evenly among his 4 neighbors. How many potatoes did each neighbor get?

5. Mark and label the point for each fraction or mixed number with its letter.



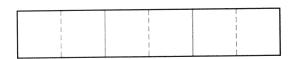
- **a.** $3\frac{1}{8}$
- **b.** $1\frac{2}{4}$
- **c.** $\frac{3}{4}$
- **d.** $4\frac{7}{8}$
- **e.** $2\frac{1}{8}$

- **f.** $\frac{5}{8}$
- **g**. $2\frac{1}{4}$
- **h.** $1\frac{3}{8}$
- i. $3\frac{6}{8}$
- j. $4\frac{1}{2}$
- **6. Stretch Your Thinking** Raylene made a bracelet with 28 beads. She also made a necklace with twice the number of beads as the bracelet. If $\frac{1}{2}$ of the beads on the bracelet are green and $\frac{1}{4}$ of the beads on the necklace are green, does the bracelet, the necklace, or neither have more green beads? Explain.

Use the fraction strips to show how each pair s equivalent.

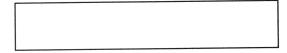
1.
$$\frac{1}{3}$$
 and $\frac{2}{6}$





$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1 \times \boxed{}}{3 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{2}{6}$$

3.
$$\frac{2}{5}$$
 and $\frac{4}{10}$





$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \times \boxed{}}{5 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{4}{10}$$

2.
$$\frac{3}{4}$$
 and $\frac{9}{12}$

1
-1
-1
•
- 1
_
-



$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times \boxed{}}{4 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{9}{12}$$

4.
$$\frac{2}{4}$$
 and $\frac{6}{12}$





$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{2 \times \boxed{\boxed{}}}{4 \times \boxed{\boxed{}}} = \frac{6}{12}$$

Complete to show how the fractions are equivalent.

5.
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 and $\frac{35}{42}$

$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \times \boxed{}}{6 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{35}{42}$$

6.
$$\frac{4}{10}$$
 and $\frac{40}{}$

$$\frac{4}{10} = \frac{4 \times 10}{10 \times \boxed{}} = \boxed{}$$

Complete.

7.
$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \times \boxed{}}{5 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{45}$$
 8. $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \times \boxed{}}{5 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{40}$ 9. $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3 \times \boxed{}}{8 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{40}$

8.
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \times 10^{-1}}{5 \times 10^{-1}} = \frac{10^{-1}}{40}$$

9.
$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3 \times 3}{8 \times 3} = \frac{18}{3}$$

Solve. Then explain the meaning of the remainder.

1. Doris is putting together gift bags. She has 53 favors to divide evenly among gift bags for 7 guests. How many favors will each guest get?



Solve each problem.

2.
$$2 \times 9 + 5 = r$$

3.
$$36 \div (20 - 8) = t$$

Solve.

4. Mattie and Leah each bought an ice cream cone for the same price. Mattie said it cost her $\frac{2}{3}$ of her allowance. Leah said it cost her $\frac{1}{3}$ of her allowance. Who gets more allowance? Explain.

5. Stretch Your Thinking Omar cuts a pizza into 4 slices and takes 3 of the slices. He says that he would have the same amount of pizza if he cut the pizza into 8 slices and takes 6 of the slices. Paul says he can cut the pizza into 16 slices and take 12 slices to have the same amount. Who is correct? Explain.

Shade the fraction bar to show the fraction of items sold. Group the unit fractions to form an equivalent fraction in simplest form. Show your work numerically.

1. The manager of Fantasy Flowers made 8 bouquets of wild flowers. By noon, she sold 2 of the bouquets. What fraction did she sell?

				NO THE PARTY OF TH								****************		
1	:	1		1	:	1	:	1	:	1	:	1		1
1 1	i	1	i	1	i	1	i		i		i		i	1
Q	:	Ω	:	Ω	:	Q	- 1	R	:	Q	:	8	- :	R
0	i	O	i	O	i	O	i	U	i	U	i	U	i i	U

Group size: _____

Fraction of bouquets sold: $\frac{2 \div}{8 \div} =$

2. A car dealer had 12 red cars on his lot at the beginning of the month. The first week he sold 8 of them. What fraction did he sell that week?

		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	2	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

Group size: _____

Fraction of red cars sold: $\frac{8 \div}{12 \div} =$

3. A music store received 10 copies of a new CD. They sold 6 of them in the first hour. What fraction did the store sell in the first hour?

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

Group size: _____

Fraction of CDs sold: $\frac{6 \div}{10 \div} =$

Simplify each fraction.

4.
$$\frac{8 \div}{10 \div} =$$

5.
$$\frac{6 \div}{12 \div} =$$

6.
$$\frac{25 \div}{100 \div} =$$

7.
$$\frac{4 \div}{8 \div} =$$

Tell whether 4 is a factor of each number. Write yes or no.

Tell whether each number is a multiple of 3. Write yes or no.

Name the fraction for each sum of unit fractions.

9.
$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} =$$

10.
$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

11.
$$\frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{9} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Complete.

12.
$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3 \times \boxed{}}{5 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{21}{\boxed{}}$$

12.
$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3 \times \boxed{}}{5 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{21}{\boxed{}}$$
 13. $\frac{2}{9} = \frac{2 \times \boxed{}}{9 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{36}$ **14.** $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \times \boxed{}}{6 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{15}{\boxed{}}$

14.
$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \times 10^{-10}}{6 \times 10^{-10}} = \frac{15}{10^{-10}}$$

15. Stretch Your Thinking Explain two different ways to simplify $\frac{6}{12}$.

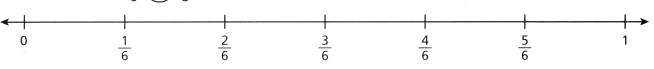
1. Use the fraction strips to compare the fractions $\frac{7}{12}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$.

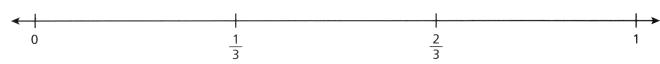
 $\frac{7}{12}$ $\bigcirc \frac{2}{3}$

1/12	<u>1</u>										
	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
		<u>1</u>			. 3	<u>1</u>				<u>1</u>	

2. Use the number lines to compare the fractions $\frac{5}{6}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$.







Compare. Write >, <, or =.

3. $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{3}{5}$

4. $\frac{7}{8}$ \bigcirc $\frac{3}{4}$

5. $\frac{1}{4}$ \bigcirc $\frac{3}{10}$

6. $\frac{7}{10}$ \bigcirc $\frac{5}{8}$

7. $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$

8. $\frac{2}{5}$ $\frac{7}{10}$

Write a number sentence to answer each question.

1. How many meters are equal to 58 kilometers?

2. How many millimeters are equal to 17 centimeters?

Name the fraction that will complete each equation.

3.
$$1 = \frac{4}{4} = \frac{1}{4} +$$

4.
$$1 = \frac{8}{8} = \frac{2}{8} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

3.
$$1 = \frac{4}{4} = \frac{1}{4} +$$
 4. $1 = \frac{8}{8} = \frac{2}{8} +$ **5.** $1 = \frac{6}{6} = \frac{1}{6} +$

Simplify each fraction.

6.
$$\frac{12 \div }{15 \div } =$$

7.
$$\frac{48 \div }{56 \div } = ____$$

8.
$$\frac{28 \div \Box}{36 \div \Box} = \underline{\Box}$$

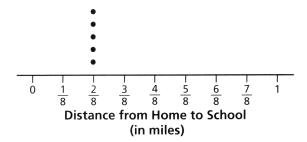
9.
$$\frac{15 \div }{40 \div } = _____$$

10. Stretch Your Thinking Kathleen, Penny, and Megan all order 12-ounce smoothies. After 5 minutes, Kathleen still has $\frac{3}{4}$ left, Penny has $\frac{5}{6}$ left, and Megan has $\frac{5}{8}$ left. Who has the least amount of smoothie in their cup? Who has the greatest? Explain.

Tyler asked his classmates the distance in miles from their home to the school. The distances they named are shown in the table.

Distance from Home to School (in miles)	Number of Students
2/8	5
38	3
4/8	4
<u>5</u> 8	5
<u>6</u> 8	3
78	7

1. Make a line plot of the data.



- 2. How many students did Tyler ask in all? Explain how you know.
- **3.** Find the difference between the greatest distance and the least distance.
- **4.** Layla lives the least distance from the school. Her friend Geneva lives $\frac{3}{8}$ mile from her. Geneva walked to Layla's house. Then the two girls walked to school together. How far did Geneva walk altogether?

Complete.

1. How many liters are equal to 39 kL? _____

2. How many milligrams are equal to 4 cg? _____

Solve.

3.
$$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{2}{9} =$$

4.
$$\frac{4}{6} - \frac{1}{6} =$$

5.
$$\frac{10}{11} - \frac{3}{11} =$$

Use a common denominator to compare the fractions.

Write <, =, or > to make a true statement.

6.
$$\frac{9}{10}$$
 $\bigcirc \frac{2}{3}$

7.
$$\frac{5}{8}$$
 $\frac{3}{5}$

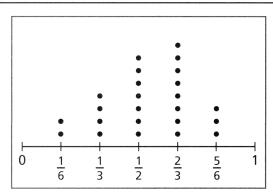
8.
$$\frac{2}{3}$$
 \bigcirc $\frac{5}{6}$

9.
$$\frac{4}{14}$$
 $\bigcirc \frac{2}{7}$

10.
$$\frac{4}{5}$$
 $\frac{4}{10}$

11.
$$\frac{6}{8}$$
 \bigcirc $\frac{5}{6}$

12. Stretch Your Thinking Mr. Brady asked his students how long it took each of them to complete their homework from the previous night. He presented the results in the line plot shown. How many minutes did the greatest number of students take to do their homework? How many combined hours did those particular students spend on homework? Explain.



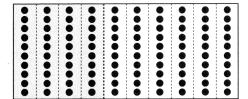
Time on Homework (in hours)

Use the visual to fill in each blank.

1. The shaded part of the whole represents:

 $\frac{40}{100}$ = _____ of ____ equal parts and the decimal _____.

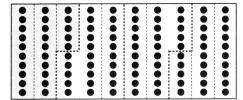
 $\frac{4}{10} =$ _____ of ____ equal parts and the decimal _____.



2. The shaded part of the whole represents:

 $\frac{25}{100} =$ _____ of ____ equal parts, $\frac{1}{4} =$ _____ of ____ equal

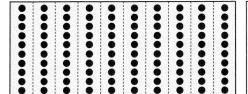
parts, and the decimal _____.

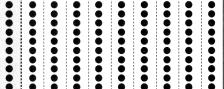


3. The shaded part of the whole represents:

 $\frac{110}{100} =$ _____ of ____ equal parts, $\frac{11}{10} =$ ____ of ____ equal parts,

 $1\frac{1}{10} =$ _____ whole and ____ of ____ equal parts, and the decimal _____.

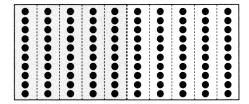




Solve.

UNIT 7 LESSON 8

4. Juan shaded a part of the whole. Four fractions represent the shaded part of the whole. List each fraction. Explain how each fraction relates to the shaded part of the whole.



Convert each measurement.

Write the equivalent mixed number.

5.
$$\frac{12}{5} =$$

6.
$$\frac{19}{4} =$$

5.
$$\frac{12}{5} =$$
 _____ **6.** $\frac{19}{4} =$ _____ **7.** $\frac{15}{2} =$ _____

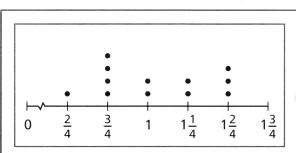
8.
$$\frac{29}{3} =$$

9.
$$\frac{49}{8}$$
 =

8.
$$\frac{29}{3} =$$
 ______ **9.** $\frac{49}{8} =$ ______ **10.** $\frac{37}{6} =$ _____

The line plot shows how much hair Emmy had cut each time she went to the hair dresser this year. Use the line plot to answer Exercises 11–12.

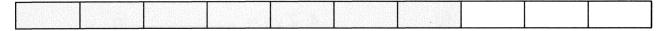
- 11. How many times did Emmy get her hair cut in the year?
- 12. How much longer was the length of hair Emmy had cut most often than the length of hair she had cut least often?



Length of Hair Cut (inches)

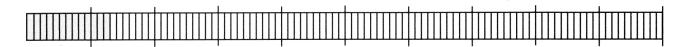
13. Stretch Your Thinking Milo has 3 quarters in his right pocket and 8 dimes in his left pocket. Show the amount of money Milo has in each pocket as a sum of fractions and as a sum of decimals. In which pocket is there more money?

Write a fraction and a decimal number to show what part of each bar is shaded.



1. Fraction: _____

Decimal Number: _____



2. Fraction: _____

Decimal Number: _____

Write these amounts as decimal numbers.

3. 5 tenths _____

4. 9 hundredths _____ **5.** 56 hundredths _____

6. $\frac{80}{100}$ _____

7. $\frac{3}{10}$ _____

9. 3 cents _____

10. 2 quarters _____

11. 3 nickels _____

Answer the questions below.

12. If you took a test with 10 questions and got 7 of them right, what decimal part would that be? _____ What decimal part did you get wrong? _____

13. If you had a dollar and spent 5 cents, what decimal amount did you spend? _____ What decimal amount do you have left? _____

14. If you had a bag of 100 beads and used 40, what decimal number did you use? Express this number in both tenths and hundredths._____

15. If you had to travel 100 miles and went 25 miles, what decimal part of the trip did you travel? _____ What decimal part of the trip do you still have left? _____

Convert.

Add or subtract.

5.
$$8\frac{4}{8}$$

6.
$$1\frac{1}{3}$$

$$+7\frac{1}{3}$$

7.
$$5\frac{11}{12}$$

$$-1\frac{5}{12}$$

$$-7\frac{4}{5}$$

Use the visual to fill in each blank.

9. The shaded part of the whole represents:

70/100 represents _____ of ____ equal parts

and the decimal _____.

 $\frac{7}{10}$ represents _____ of ____ equal parts and the decimal _____.

0	0	00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	00	000	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0	0	000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		00							

10. Stretch Your Thinking Rosemary put 7 dimes and 3 pennies in a tip jar at the café. Show this amount as a decimal and as a fraction. How much more change would Rosemary have to put in the tip jar to make a whole dollar?

Write the decimal numbers that come next.

1. 0.05

0.06

0.07

2. 0.26

0.27

0.28

3. 0.3

0.4

0.5

Write each number in decimal form.

7.
$$\frac{73}{100}$$
 — 8. $\frac{2}{10}$ —

8.
$$\frac{2}{10}$$

9.
$$\frac{8}{100}$$
 ———

Solve.

A small jar contains 4 white gumballs and 6 red gumballs.

13. What decimal number shows which part of the gumballs are red? _____

14. What decimal number shows which part of the gumballs are white? _____

15. A large jar of 100 gumballs has the same fractions of red gumballs and white gumballs as the small jar. How many gumballs in the large jar are red? _____ How many are white? _____

A sidewalk has 100 squares. There are cracks in 9 of the squares.

16. What decimal number shows what part of the sidewalk is cracked? _____

17. What fraction shows what part of the sidewalk is cracked? _____

Write each decimal tenth as a decimal hundredth.

UNIT 7 LESSON 10

Solve.

Show your work.

1. Mena bought a 1-gallon jug of water. How many 2-cup servings are in the jug?

2. Kaden's filled backpack weighs 7 pounds. How many ounces does the backpack weigh?

Add or subtract.

3.
$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8} =$$

4.
$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4} =$$

5.
$$10\frac{11}{12} - 5\frac{4}{12} =$$

6.
$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} =$$

7.
$$\frac{4}{9} + 3\frac{4}{9} =$$

8.
$$8\frac{5}{6} - 4\frac{4}{6} =$$

Write these amounts as decimal numbers.

- 9. 8 tenths _____
- **10.** 5 hundredths _____
- **11.** 27 hundredths _____

- **12.** $\frac{2}{100}$ _____
- **13.** $\frac{93}{100}$ _____
- **14.** $\frac{7}{10}$ _____

- **15.** 46 pennies _____
- **16.** 3 nickels _____
- **17.** 9 dimes _____
- **18. Stretch Your Thinking** Ben says that 0.80 is greater than 0.8 because 80 is greater than 8. Explain his error.

·

Write each number in decimal form.

- **1.** 6 tenths _____
- **2**. 85 hundredths _____
- 3. 9 hundredths _____

- **4.** 7 tenths _____
- **5.** $\frac{4}{100}$ _____
- **6.** $2\frac{9}{10}$

7. $\frac{23}{10}$ _____

- **8.** 11³/₁₀₀ _____
- 9. 6 cents _____

10. twelve and 5 tenths _____

11. thirty and 25 hundredths _____

Write each decimal in expanded form.

- **12**. 27.9 _____
- **13**. 153.76 _____
- **14**. 203.06 _____

Use the graph to answer questions 15-17.

- **15.** What decimal part of all the melons did Amy pick? _____
- **16.** What decimal part of all the melons did Paco pick? _____
- **17.** What decimal part of all the melons did Joey and Lisa pick together? _____

Melons Picked

	WICIOIIS I ICKCU
Amy	
Joey	
Lisa	
Paco	

Key: = 1 melon

Solve.

- **18.** A centipede has 100 legs. What decimal part is one leg? _____
- **19.** At a banquet, each cake was cut into 100 pieces. The guests ate 4 whole cakes and all but one piece of another. What decimal number represents the number of cakes that were eaten? _____
- **20.** Miguel earned \$10 and saved \$3. What decimal part did he save? _____
- **21.** Jing earned \$100, and saved \$30. What decimal part did she save? _____

Add or subtract.

Multiply.

4.
$$4 \times \frac{1}{5} =$$

5. 9
$$\times \frac{2}{3} =$$

6.
$$3 \times \frac{7}{8} =$$

7.
$$2 \times \frac{5}{12} =$$

8. 5
$$\times \frac{6}{7} =$$

9.
$$7 \times \frac{9}{10} =$$

Write the decimal numbers that come next.

Write each decimal tenth as a decimal hundredth.

19. Stretch Your Thinking A handful of paperclips is5.2 grams. A handful of push pins is 500 centigrams.

Which handful weighs more? Explain.

Write these amounts as decimal numbers.

- **1.** 4 tenths _____
- **2.** 72 hundredths _____ **3.** 6 hundredths _____

- **4**. 8 cents _____
- 5. $\frac{68}{100}$ ———
- **6.** 9⁴/₁₀ _____

7. $\frac{16}{100}$ ———

- **8.** $6\frac{7}{100}$
- **9.** 30 hundredths _____

Circle the number that does not have the same value as the others.

Write >, <, or = to compare these numbers.

The table shows how far four students jumped in the long jump contest. Use the table to answer the questions.

- 24. Whose jump was longest? _____
- 25. Whose jump was shortest? _____
- **26.** Which two students jumped the same distance? _____

Long Jump Contest

Name	Length of Jump
Joshua	1.60 meters
Amanda	1.59 meters
Hester	1.7 meters
Miguel	1.6 meters

Choose a measurement unit for each rectangle and find the area and perimeter. Show your work.

1. 11 by 8

2. 5 by 9

3. 2 by 6

Multiply.

4.
$$5 \cdot \frac{2}{3} =$$

5.
$$12 \cdot \frac{1}{5} =$$

6.
$$8 \cdot \frac{4}{7} =$$

7.
$$6 \cdot \frac{3}{8} =$$

Solve.

8. There are 10 servings in a bag of pretzels. At a school picnic, 3 whole bags are eaten and 7 servings of another bag. What decimal number represents the number of bags of pretzels that are eaten?

9. Stretch Your Thinking Lance says that you can compare any decimal numbers the way that you alphabetize words. You can tell which number is less (or which word comes first in the dictionary) by comparing each digit (or letter) from left to right. Is Lance's thinking correct? Give a numerical example to explain your reasoning.

Write >, <, or = to compare these numbers.

1. $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{2}{9}$

2. $\frac{4}{10}$ $\frac{4}{5}$

3. $1\frac{3}{6}$ $2\frac{3}{6}$

4. $1\frac{1}{6}$) $1\frac{1}{4}$

5. $2\frac{7}{8}$ $\left(\right) 2\frac{3}{7}$

6. $1\frac{4}{9}$ $1\frac{5}{10}$

Complete.

7.
$$\frac{3}{9} = \frac{3 \times 9}{9 \times 9} = \frac{3}{45}$$

7.
$$\frac{3}{9} = \frac{3 \times 2}{9 \times 10^{-5}} = \frac{12}{45}$$
 8. $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{6 \times 2}{10 \times 10^{-5}} = \frac{12}{8}$ 9. $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{5 \times 2}{8 \times 8} = \frac{12}{8 \times 8}$

9.
$$\frac{5}{8} = \frac{5 \times 2}{8 \times 8} = \frac{2}{8}$$

10.
$$\frac{24}{30} = \frac{24 \div}{30 \div} = \frac{5}{5}$$

10.
$$\frac{24}{30} = \frac{24 \div}{30 \div} = \frac{28 \div}{5}$$
 11. $\frac{28}{35} = \frac{28 \div}{35 \div} = \frac{1}{7}$ **12.** $\frac{6}{18} = \frac{6 \div}{18 \div} = \frac{1}{7}$

12.
$$\frac{6}{18} = \frac{6 \div \boxed{}}{18 \div \boxed{}} = \frac{1}{\boxed{}}$$

Solve.

Show your work

- 13. Cole lives 2.4 miles from the library. Gwen lives 2.04 miles from the library. Xander lives 2.40 miles from the library. Who lives closest to the library: Cole, Gwen, or Xander?
- **14.** After making his art project, Robbie has $\frac{2}{10}$ yard of rope left. What is $\frac{2}{10}$ written as a decimal?

Solve.

Show your work.

1. A 2-quart bottle of juice has 1,040 calories. Each serving is 1 cup. How many calories are in each serving of the juice?

2. The perimeter of a photograph is 20 inches. The longer side of the photograph is 6 inches. What is the length of the shorter side?

Write an equation. Then solve.

3. Peggy needs $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of flour for each batch of pancakes. If she makes 5 batches of pancakes, how many cups of flour does she use?

Compare. Use < or >.

12. Stretch Your Thinking On the first day of a trip, the Brenner family hikes 2.8 miles. On the second day, they hike $1\frac{2}{5}$ miles along a trail. They take a break, and hike back to where they started. Did they hike more the first day or the second day? Explain.